

Ans. (c) support the idea that most people cannot make home-made cheese.

Q.5. As used in paragraph-5, which is the best definition for customize?

Ans. (c) to make personal.

Q.6. Which of the following words best describe how the author feels about making a pizza from scratch?

Ans. (b) enthusiastic

Passage - 2

Tick the right answer:

Q.1. The word diurnal is the opposite of the word nocturnal. Using information the passage as a guide, we can understand that an animal that is diurnal..

Ans. (c) sleeps at night and is awake during the day.

Q.2. Based on information in paragraph-2, it can be understood that an animal with small eyes...

Ans. (a) has trouble seeking in the dark.

Q.3. In paragraph-3, author writes, "this helps owls catch their prey even when it is very dark, "What is prey?"

Ans. (a) An animal that is hunted by other animals.

Q.4. Using information in the final paragraph, it can be under that.....

Ans. (b) owls hunt nice.

Q.5. Which of the following conclusions would work best at the end of this passage?

Ans. (a) some animals are nocturnal. This means they are active at night. The owl and the mouse are good examples of animals that use their senses to find food in the drak.

Chapter - 26 : (Diary Entry)

Exercise

(Note - This chapter has no exercise. So learn it yourself.)

Every Day English Grammar : Part - 7

Chapter - 1.

The Sentence

Exercise

- Rearrange the following groups of words to form meaningful sentences.**
 - Hurrah! We have won the game.
 - You should write your answers clearly.
 - Don't waste your time.
 - He will come by the evening.
 - He has passed with the first division.
 - He comes to school on time.
- Punctuate the following sentences:**
 - How far is your village from here? (b) She is living in Delhi.
 - Can I take your book? (d) Believe in God and yourself.
- Make imperative sentences (Commands or requests) from the following groups of jumbled words.**
 - Mind your own business. (b) Do not make a noise.
 - Please give us four glasses of milk.
 - Please come here whenever you like. (e) Do not room here aimlessly.
- Make exclamatory sentences using exclamation mark.**
 - How beautiful the girl us! (b) What a good boy you are!
 - What a lovely child! (d) How strong the wind is!
- Put the following sentences into interrogative.**
 - Will she visit us tomorrow? (b) Aren't they clever enough?
 - Have all the students done well? (d) Shouldn't we be impatient?
 - Ought we to help him? (f) Don't we know her?
- Give answer to these questions beginning with the 'wh' words.**
 - Mr. Narendra Modi is the Prime Minister of India.
 - It is located in Mumbai. (c) It is Shimla.
 - We celebrate Children's Day on 14th November every year.
 - Chhota Bheem is my favourite cartoon character.
 - There are 52 weeks in a year. (g) I drink two glasses of milk daily?
- Transform the following sentences into negative.**
 - I do not go to the park every day.
 - The teacher is not taking the class.
 - I will not go to Canada the next week.
 - You have not seen this monument twice.
 - Today's kids do not like cartoon characters.
 - I am not writing a letter.
 - You are not a naughty boy.
 - Priya is not a tall girl.

Chapter - 2.

Nouns

1. Select the countable and uncountable nouns from the box and write them under suitable headings:

Proper Nouns : Nitesh, Rohan, Sakshi, Gateway of India, Red Fort

Collection Nouns : Fleet, crowd, herd, army

Countable Nouns : Trousers, children, bread, windows, keys, toys

Uncountable Nouns : Oil, water

2. Select the appropriate words from the box and fill in the following blanks.

(a) truth (b) bunch (c) Honesty

(d) lie (e) Physics (f) wisdom

3. Tick (✓) the correct form of the nouns given in the brackets.

(a) fruits (b) wood (c) film

(d) rice (e) furniture (f) goods

(g) luggage (h) information (i) advice

4. Select the right options from the given brackets and complete the sentences.

(a) pilgrimage (b) punctuality (c) perfection

(d) health (e) clarity (f) loyalty

5. Choose the correct nouns given in the brackets and complete the sentences.

(a) weakness (b) patience (c) ability

(d) provision (e) truth (f) honesty

6. Put the following nouns under correct headings.

Common Nouns : tree, glass, book, pen, camera, plate, boy, girl, uncle, mango, camel, car, bus, bottle.

Abstract Nouns : youth, sweetness, bitterness, wisdom, richness, poverty, fear, joy, kindness, truth, life.

7. Match the following columns.

Parth, Riya, Meenu, John - Proper Nouns

four pens, nine apples - Countable Nouns

iron, silver, aluminium - Uncountable Nouns

truth, beauty, joy, fear - Abstract Nouns

doctor, teacher, car, tree - Common Nouns

Flock, fleet, crowd, bevy - Collective Nouns

8. Fill in the blanks with the given below:

(a) army (b) troop (c) bevy (d) galaxy

(e) band (f) clump (g) school (h) pack

9. Give five examples of each of the following.

Proper Nouns : Rajat, Babita, Yash, Rajiv, New Delhi

Common Nouns : car, bus, boy, book, pen

Abstract Nouns : laughter, joy, truth, sadness, beauty

Collective Nouns : bevy, bunch, clump, army, fleet

Countable Nouns : book, pages, leaf, pencil, box

Uncountable Nouns : sugar, oil, rich, wheat, pulses

- (B) A calligraphy writing workshop is to be organized in your school by a well-known artist Mr. Siddharth Siddiqui. As Sanjay Quereshi, President of the Hobbies Club of your school, write a notice for the students of class V to VII announcing the event and inviting them to register for it.

Ans. BIRLA PUBLIC SCHOOL, JAGATPURA
NOTICE

15th May, 20 __ __

Calligraphy Writing Workshop

All the students from class - V to VII are hereby informed that a Calligraphy Writing Workshop is to be organized in this school by a well-known Artist Mr. Siddharth Siddiqui. All the willing students of the above classes are requested to register their names in the office of Hobbies Club of this school before 20th May, 20 __ __, The event will start from 20th May, 20 __ __.

Sanjay Quereshi

Signature of the President

Hobbies Club

Birla Public School, Jagatpura

Chapter - 25 : (Comprehension)

Exercise

Passage - 1

Tick the right answer:

- Q.1. As used in paragraph-1, Which word means the opposite of complicated?

Ans. (a) simple

- Q.2. The main purpose of this passage is to -

Ans. (d) teach a healthier way to make pizza.

- Q.3. As used in paragraph 3, which is the best synonym for purchase?

Ans. (a) buy.

- Q.4. In paragraph-4, the author asks a series of questions in order to-

my homework. I am working hard. I go to bed at 10:00 P.M.
I hope to get very good marks in the examinations.

Please pay my respects to mother. Love to Yash.

Yours loving son,
S.Kumar

Q.5. Write a letter to your friend, inviting him to your sister's marriage:

Ans. Dausa,
25th November, 20 __ __
My dear Mohit

I am glad to inform you that marriage ceremony of my elder sister will take place on 29th of November. You are requested to attend the marriage. Please come two days earlier. We shall take active part in arranging the things. I shall be happy to make use of your guidance.

Please give my best regards to your parents.

Your loving friend,
Manmeet

Chapter - 24 : (Notice)
Exercise

(A) You are Rohit Kumar, a student of capital school, Bihar. You have deposited a wrist watch you found near the school auditorium with your class teacher, Mrs. Anju Singh. She has told you to put up a notice announcing the finding and asking the owner to claim in from her after identifying it. Write the notice and put it in a box.

Ans. Capital School, Bihar
NOTICE
3rd March, 20
The Finding of a wrist watch
A wrist watch was found near the school Auditorium. It has been handed over to the class - teacher Mrs. Anju Singh. The real owner may claim it from her after identification.
Rohit Kumar
Class - VII

Chapter - 3 : (Pronouns)
Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with pronouns and state what kind they are:

Ans. (1) ourselves (Reflexive Pronoun)
(2) herself (Reflexive Pronoun)
(3) herself (Reflexive Pronoun)
(4) he (Personal Pronoun)
(5) himself (Reflexive Pronoun)

(B) Tick (✓) the right word in the following sentences:

Ans. (1) has (2) was (3) was (4) has (5) is

(C) Fill in the blanks with suitable Relative pronouns:

Ans. (1) who (2) whose (3) which (4) who
(5) who (6) that (7) that (8) whom
(9) who (10) who.

Just For Fun:

Re-write the following sentences correctly:

Ans. (1) He doesn't know his roll-number.
(2) I am writing my notes.
(3) She has spent all her money.
(4) You must respect your elders.
(7) we are registering ourselves for the picnic

Chapter - 4 : (Adjectives)
Exercise

(A) Complete the following sentences using suitable degree of comparison:

Ans. (1) I am not as clever as the fox.
(2) Which is the most sacred river in India?
(3) Iron is as hard as diamond.
(4) My brother is more intelligent than Rahul.
(5) Very few children are polite to strangers.
(6) Which is the most expensive metal in the world?
(7) No other vegetable is as digestive as spinach.
(8) No country has the Ganga as one of its rivers.

(B) Change the following sentences into comparative Degree:

- Ans.** (1) Gold is costlier than any other metal.
(2) Ajay is naughtier than any other boy in the class.
(3) Lead is heavier than any other metal.
(4) Delhi is more crowded than any other city in the world.
(5) It was colder than any other night of the year.
(6) No other dancer of the school is better than Niharika.
(7) London is richer than any other city.
(8) Akbar was wiser than any other Mughal Emperor.
(9) The Himalayas are higher than any other mountain in the world.
(10) Mahatma Gandhi was more respected than any other leader.

(C) Fill up each blank in the proper form (Comparative or superlative) of the Adjectives:

- Ans.** (1) best (2) more useful (3) older
(4) latest (5) most splendid

Chapter - 5 : (Determiners)

Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with "many" or "much":

- Ans.** (1) much (2) many (3) much (4) much (5) much

(B) Fill in the blanks with elder, eldest, older, oldest"

- Ans.** (1) elder (2) older (3) oldest (4) oldest (5) oldest

(C) Fill in the blanks with 'some' or 'any'-

- Ans.** (1) some (2) some, any (3) any (4) any (5) any

(D) Insert "a little" or "a few" whichever is suitable"

- Ans.** (1) a few (2) a few (3) a little, a few (4) a little
(5) a few (6) a little (7) a little (8) a little
(9) a few (10) a few

Chapter - 6 : (Verbs)

Exercise

(A) Complete the following by supplying suitable objects:

- Ans.** (1) car (2) brother (3) bag (4) letter (5) her
(6) food (7) plant (8) kites (9) flower (10) gift

Subject - Non - receipt of a parcel

Sir,

I request your attention on the above cited subject. I live in Bapu Nagar. Our area - postman is very careless. He comes to our colony only once in a week. He never hands over the letter or parcel to the person concerned. I am also a sufferer. I complain about the non - receipt of a parcel. Kindly take strict action about the postman and oblige. Thanking you in anticipation.

Yours faithfully,

Rambabu

83, Bapunagar, Jaipur.

Q.3. Your younger brother is a bookish worm. Write a letter to him to participate in games.

- Ans.** 115, Kotwali Bazar,
Lower DharamShala (Himachal Pradesh)
September 9, 20 __ __
Dear Bhushan,

I have come to know that you always keep yourself busy in books. It is not good to be a bookish worm. It is harmful for your physical structure. Please take interest in games. Play any game of your choice in the evening. Remember a healthy mind lies in a healthy body.

Yours affectionately

Vikram Bahadur

Q.4. Write a letter to your father about your life in the hostel:

- Ans.** Pali
December 10, 20 __ __
My dear father,

I got your letter yesterday. I was very happy to read it. You asked me about my life in the Hostel. I feel at home in my hostel. I am very punctual. I get up at 5.00 in the morning. I take my breakfast at 7.00 A.M. Then I study for two hours. I get ready to go school at 9.30 A.M. In the evening I play for two hours. I take my dinner at 7:30 PM. They I do

than him. One day the stronger king attacked his kingdom and defeated the king. The stronger king began to rule over the new kingdom also and the previous king fled out of the state and went into a dense forest. The king saw in the cave that a spider tried seventeen times to climb the wall but every time it fell down. But it did not lose courage. Eighteenth time it tried again and succeeded in reaching the top. The king learnt a lesson. He re-assembled his soldiers. One night the king and his soldiers attacked the lost kingdom, defeated the enemy king and captured him. He put the enemy king in the prison and started ruling his state.

Chapter - 23 : (Letter - Writing)
Exercise

Q.1. Write a letter to a friend, describing your favourite hobby.

Ans. 315, Model Town,
Kangra (H.P.)
Dear Prem,

You will be happy to know that I have made "gardening" as my hobby. I have grown a variety of flower plants in the open lawn of my house. When I am free, I go to the small flower garden and look to the tender plants there. I water them regularly to keep them fresh. I sit down in an easy chair near the flower plants and cast a joyful glance on them. They give food to my soul. I also enjoy the happy company of butterflies. The flowers add to the beauty of our house.

Write to me if you have any hobby, what is it and how you are enjoying?

Thanks
Yours Sincerely
Ved Prakash.

Q.2. Write a letter to the Post master about the non-receipt of a parcel.

Ans. The Postmaster General,
Moti - Dungary, Jaipur
March 18, 20 __ __

(11) door (12) farmer (13) school-uniform
(14) English (15) truth.

(B) Say whether the following verbs are transitive, intransitive or verbs of incomplete predication:

Ans. (1) seems (verb of incomplete Predication)
(2) has (verb showing possession)
(3) is (verb of incomplete Predication)
(4) spoke (Intransitive verb)
(5) missed (Transitive verb)
(6) looks (verb of incomplete Predication)
(7) stopped (Transitive verb)
(8) felt (Transitive verb)
(9) grows (Transitive verb)
(10) enjoyed (Transitive verb)
(11) wasted (Transitive verb)
(12) feels (Transitive verb)
(13) appeared (verb of incomplete Predication)
(14) grow (Intransitive verb)
(15) sounds (verb of incomplete Predication)

(C) Fill in the blanks with the Past Tense of the verbs given in the brackets:

Ans. (1) flowed (2) hung (3) lied (4) lay (5) fled
(6) lay (7) flew (8) chose (9) felled (10) cost

Just For Fun:

(Do it yourself)

Chapter - 7 : (The Present Tense)
Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with a suitable form of Present Tense. It could be Positive, Negative or Interrogative:

Ans. (1) wants (2) Please, may (3) are standing, go
(4) have, don't need (5) is not, belongs

(B) Fill up the blanks in the Present continuous Tense:

Ans. (1) are learning (2) are going (3) is preparing
(4) am trying (5) are sailing

(C) Fill in the blanks with Simple Present or Present Continuous Tense form of the words given in the brackets:

Ans. (1) tickling (2) gets (3) are rushing
(4) needs (5) breaks, is stealing (6) working
(7) are playing (8) am reading

(D) Complete the following sentences in the Present Perfect or Present Perfect Continuous Tense form of the verb given:

Ans. (1) have cleaned (2) have been swimming
(3) has been staying (4) have washed
(5) have you studied (6) has sent
(7) He has finished (8) have been making
(9) has won

(E) There is an error in each line. Underline the error and write the correct word in the space given:

Ans. (1) Advertisements are a help because they tell us about new products.
(2) Without them one cannot know what advancements have been made in any field.
(3) We have not been able to learn about the merits of new products.
(4) It may be anything, a new machine, a new book, a new school - the list is endless.

Chapter - 8 : (The Past Tense)
Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with the correct tense, Simple Past, or Past Continuous of the verbs given in the brackets:

Ans. (1) was running, fell and hurt.
(2) were thoroughly enjoying, went
(3) was watering, began
(4) was getting, started, fell
(5) was talking, realized, coming, was
(6) always complained, said, did not like, was

different types of cranes are manufactured in this factory. On Monday, our class-students reached the factory by bus. Our school Principal was there with us. First of all, Mr.Chandrasen Jain welcomed us at the main gate of the factory. Then he took us to different sections such as electrical section, mechanical section, Assembling section, etc. He showed us the work continuously going in every section. In assembling section, the mechanics were assembling different parts together giving the real shape of a J.C.B. machine. We were very happy to get new experience. After having enjoyed a rich lunch, we came back home.

Chapter - 22 : (Story - Writing)
Exercise

(A) Make a readable story from the outlines given below:

Ans. (1) On a dark night, a blind man was going on the road with a lamp in his hand. On the way, two men laughed at him. They said, "What is the use of lamp for a blind?" The blind man laughed back. He replied, "Lamp is for fools. They are careless. They will not notice him in the darkness."
(2) One day an ass found a lion's skin. He put it on and began to frighten people. People ran away at its sight. The ass was very pleased. One day, the skin fell off from his body and the ass appeared in his original form. The villagers gathered there and beat him badly. The ass learnt a lesson and never tried again to imitate.

(B) Write a story to bring out each of the following morals:

Ans. (1) Greed is a Curse

Once there was a greedy farmer. He had a hen. It gave him one gold egg daily. The farmer was greedy. He thought to take out all the eggs. He cut the hen. There was no egg inside hen's body. The farmer was very sad.

(2) Try, try again and you will succeed

Ans. Once there was a king. His neighbouring king was stronger

passed away in visiting the Mall-Road and the famous Church. Next day passed in visiting flower exhibition and Toy- market. We also enjoyed a movie in the cinema Hall. On the third day, we went to Kufri where we visited the Hanuman Temple. On fourth day, we went to snow covered ground to enjoy skiing. Fifth day passed in visiting Renuk Lake. On sixth day we packed up our luggage and occupied our seats in the same bus. We travelled through out the night and reached our home town in the next morning. We were very tired but happy to remember the excursion.

(2) If I were a Clown

Once I saw the poster of a famous "Asian Circus." It was coming to our town on Monday. I decided to see that circus any how. On Monday, a long line of people was there in front of the booking window. I also stood in the line. After half-an hour, my turn came. I bought a ticket and entered the circus arena. I sat on a seat in the first row. I enjoyed different activities performed by the artists there. One-wheel cycle was very attractive. A clown was driving this cycle. Other clowns were running behind him. Then come the lady-artists. They exhibited there art in a beautiful manner. The persons who attracted my attention. The most were the Clowns. Their activities made us laugh. The clowns were the centre of laughter, I thought, if I were a Clown I would have taken my role in the circus.

After the show was over, I come back home. The memory of the Clown filled me with excitement.

(3) A Visit to a Factory

One day we went to the Principal of our school. As a class monitor, I requested him to allow us to visit a factory in MIA. Fortunately, the factory-owner Mr.Chandrasen Jain was a friend of our Principal. So the Principal agreed to allow us to visit that factory. Mr.Chandrasen Jain was an engineer and instead of accepting a government job, he established his own factory in Matasya Industrial Area J.C.B. machines and

(B) Write these sentences in the (i) Negative form, (i) Interrogative form:

- Ans.** (1) It did not cost us much.
Did it cost us much?
(2) She did not speak Urdu fluently.
Did she speak Urdu fluently?
(3) You did not meet her last Monday.
Did you meet her last Monday?
(4) The ship did not sink into the ocean.
Did the ship sink into the ocean?
(5) The servant did not bear the insult patiently.
Did the servant bear the insult patiently?
(6) He did not feel ashamed of his son's poor result.
Did the servant feel ashamed of his son's poor result?

(C) Join and write the following pairs of sentences using the Past Perfect Tense making suitable changes wherever necessary:

- Ans.** (1) The thief had run away before the police arrived.
(2) The paper had started before I reached the examination centre.
(3) Nila returned home after she had visited all the important historical places.
(4) The bell had rung before we reached the school.

Chapter - 9 : (The Future Tense)

Exercise

(A) Put the verbs in there sentences in the "going to" form:

- Ans.** (1) are going to hold
(2) are you going to do
(3) are you going to see
(4) are going to visit
(5) is going to assist
(6) going to give
(7) Are they going to paint
(8) is going to become

- (9) are going to build
 (10) am just going to ring

(B) Fill in the blanks with the Future Perfect Tense of the verbs given in the brackets:

- Ans.** (1) will have passed
 (2) will have withered
 (3) will have been
 (4) will have stopped
 (5) shall have finished

(C) Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in Future Continuous Tense:

- Ans.** (1) she will be packing
 (2) shall be working
 (3) will be waiting
 (4) shall be writing
 (5) shall be eagerly looking

(D) Re-write these sentences in the Future Perfect Continuous Tense using the words in the brackets at the end of each sentence:

- Ans.** (1) He will have been singing continuously for two hours.
 (2) They will have been touring the country for several days.
 (3) When you arrive, I will have been picking fruits for two hours.

**Chapter - 10 : (Modals)
 Exercise**

(A) Choose the correct alternatives:

- Ans.** (1) should (2) could (3) should (4) ought
 (5) will (6) may (7) shall (8) must
 (9) should (10) can

(B) Re-write the following sentences using the Modals given in brackets:

- Ans.** (1) May I leave now?
 (2) The train might arrive late.
 (3) He is so weak that He can't walk.

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M.I.A. ALWAR (Rajasthan)

(D) Make a Poster of the Teacher's Day.

Ans. Teacher's Day
 Celebrations

A Teacher is the maker of the Nation

Kindly Attend the Lecture

By The Education Minister

At 10.00 A.M.

On 5th September, 20 __ __

Venue : Birla Sabhagar, Jaipur



Chapter - 21

(Essay - Writing)

Exercise

(A) Write a short essay on the following topics:

(i) Class Excursion (ii) If I were a clown (iii) A visit to a factory.

Ans- (1) Class Excursion

During the summer vacation, our school decided to visit Shimla. I also registered my name in the list of students going for excursion. On 20th May, we travelled by bus to Shimla. Every one of us got a comfortable seat. Next day in the morning we reached Shimla via Chandigarh and Kalka. We got enough rooms in Jain Dharamshala, for a week. First day

Ans. Telephonic conversation

Harish : Hello!
 Suresh's Mother : Hello! Who speaking?
 Harish : I am Harish - a friend of Suresh. Could I speak to Suresh?
 Suresh's Mother : I'm sorry. Suresh is not at home. Would you like to leave a message for him?
 Harish : Yes, a football match will be played at 4 o'clock in which Suresh must participate.
 Suresh's Mother : I will inform him as he comes back.
 Harish : Thank you, Bye.

Message

Telephone from Harish
 20th August, 20 __ 10 A.M.
 Suresh,

Harish rang up to say a football match will be played in the evening at 4 o'clock. You must participate in this match. Your mother

(C) Write an advertisement for a new hair oil you are going to launch soon. Write about its qualities. Give a Catchy name to your hair oil.

Ans. Hair- Care oil
Two times more effective
 * stops hair fall
 * Grows new hair
 * No.1 Ayurvedic.
 * Approved by Clinical Test



(4) He can't be permitted to go out.
 (5) Could you please allow me to use your pencil?

(C) The following passage has not been edited. There are errors in the usage of modals. Write the incorrect word and the correct word in the space provided. Put 'X' if there are no errors in a line.

Ans.	In correct	correct
	cookware could be	cookware should be
	would never be	should never be
	would cause	can cause
	used to also loosen	should not be loose
	might be cleaned	should be cleaned
	cannot use	should not use

Just For Fun:

(Do it yourself)

Chapter - 11 : (Non-Finite Verbs)
Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with the help of the words given in the brackets:

Ans. (1) Pooja cheating (2) she borrowed
 (3) train's departure (4) he, was
 (5) you, spending (6) our eating
 (7) forgetting, she (8) my coming

(B) Combine the following pairs of sentences by using participles:

Ans. (1) Everybody looked at the old man walking on red hot cools.
 (2) Having heard the news, they shouted with joy.
 (3) Putting on his overcoat, Mr.Smith went out for a walk.
 (4) Having fed the dog, he sat down to save his own dinner.
 (5) we saw some villagers sitting in the shade of a tree.
 (6) Having got married to a wealthy business man, Rama resigned her job.

- (7) Taking a round of the school, he returned to her office to meet the parents.
- (8) we could see an official checking driving licences.
- (9) After having been my partner for ten years. he has now set up his own business.
- (10) Having found the entire area water logger, I decided to stay back at home.

(C) Complete these sentences by first adding a gerund and than any other words:

- Ans.**
- (1) Visiting Shimla ten year back.
 - (2) Giving 10% of my property in charity.
 - (3) Drinking fruit juice.
 - (4) Punishing the students unnecessarily.
 - (5) Bathing in the water pool.
 - (6) Giving her too much freedom.
 - (7) Cycling in the morning time.
 - (8) Crossing red signals.
 - (9) Going out in darkness.
 - (10) Allowing me to use your pen.

(D) Re-frame these sentences in order to make them sensible:

- Ans.**
- (1) As he rushed out of the house, a car knocked him down.
 - (2) When he was going to the office, he was caught in a traffic jam.
 - (3) Our team played brilliantly, so we won the hockey match easily.
 - (4) He was sitting under, when an apple fell on his head.
 - (5) When I read the Notice again, its meaning become clear to me.

Just For Fun:

- Ans.** It would perhaps interest you to read that journey by bus is a lot of fun. We keep looking out of the window. It is good to enjoy such a lot of greenery. Sheep and cows grazing in the field is a common sight. I enjoy to see the birds in flight. We

with my elder brother. A warm welcome was given to us at the bride's home. We enjoyed special sweets, cold-drinks and fruits. Then the ceremony started. The bride garlanded my brother and also garlanded the bride. Dance and music was going on. All the members of the marriage party were invited for the dinner where special sweet - dishes were served. After dinner, the marriage party took their seats in the same bus. The bus went back to Alwar. The family member stayed at bride's home for the main function. Next day in the early morning the bride was given a farewell. All the family members including bride and bridegroom reached Alwar. I enjoyed the ceremonial functions very much.

(2) An Accident that you Witnessed

Last Sunday we went to market to buy some vegetables. There was a big crowd inside and outside the vegetable market. Any how we bought the vegetables for a whole week. When we were coming back from the market, we saw an accident on the main road. A boy on bicycle was crossing the road. A car was coming fast. The driver tried to stop the car but he could not stop it. The car hit the bicycle. The boy fell down and injured seriously. Police came there soon. The car driver was arrested. The injured boy was immediately taken in an auto riksha to the hospital. He was admitted there for medical treatment. The doctor in charge told the patient in out of danger and he will be all right in two or three days. The boy's parents also came there. They remained there with their son. We came back home. Such accidents happen due to the ignorance of traffic rules. Every citizen should follow these rules honestly and sincerely.

(B) You are Harish. You leave a message with Suresh's mother about a football match in the evening at 4 o'clock in which your friend Suresh must participate. Suresh's mother leaves a message for him as she has to go out. Write a message in 40 words in the space below:-

- (7) very big (8) sure (9) overjoyed
 (10) smooth (11) horror (12) polite
 (13) lazy (14) young age

(B) Give one-word for the following expressions:

- Ans.** (1) Capitalist (2) Yolk (3) Philology
 (4) Author (5) martyr (6) Revolution
 (7) Etymology (8) Anaesthetic (9) Somnambulist
 (10) Mathematics.

(C) Underline the opposite meaning of the word from the given options:

- Ans.** (1) d-dusk (2) ^{d-}unnoble (3) a-abandon
 (4) c- approve (5) a- reveal

(D) Fill in the following blanks with correct Homophones:

- Ans.** (1) check, cheque (2) steal, steel (3) there
 (4) except, accept (5) sore (6) hear, here
 (7) heel, heal (8) dose, doze
 (9) Principal, Principle

(E) Fill up the blanks with the appropriate Phrasal verb-

- Ans.** (1) up (2) on (3) against (4) at
 (5) after (6) down (7) slow

(F) Complete the following idioms-

- Ans.** (1) under (2) time (3) eye
 (4) in butter (5) restrain (6) tears
 (7) ends (8) unturned (9) peace
 (10) sheep

Chapter - 20 : (Short Composition)

Exercise

(A) Write short paragraphs on the topics given below:

Ans. (1) My Brother's Marriage

My elder brother is an engineer in Public works Department. We have been waiting for his marriage for the last two years. At last the date was fixed. On 15th of May, the marriage party went to Jaipur by bus. The bridegroom was going to Jaipur in a car. I preferred to go there by car

hope to reach our uncle's home in an hour away.

Chapter - 12 : (Active and Passive Voice)

Exercise

(A) Change into Passive Voice (Present Perfect Tense)

- Ans.** (1) All the sums have been solved by us.
 (2) My shirt has not been stitched by the tailor.
 (3) His old car has been sold by this young man.

(B) Change the following sentences into Active Voice:

- Ans.** (1) Is Ajay smoking a cigarette?
 (2) What are they looking at?
 (3) When are you buying the tickets for the new movie?

(C) Change the voice of the following sentences (Future Tense)

- Ans.** (1) His innocent sister will be deserted by the silly friend.
 (2) Shall we have hired a taxi for Nehru place?
 (3) My invitation will have been replied to by Taruna.

(D) Change the following sentences into Passive Voice without using -"by":

- Ans.** (1) He was surprised to have this good news.
 (2) Milk was contained in that mag.
 (3) Her elders were displeased.

(E) Change into Passive Voice using 'can', 'may', 'must', etc.

- Ans.** (1) She may be punished by the teacher.
 (2) Where can we find such a woman?
 (3) The floor must be cleaned by the sweeper.
 (4) This bike might be purchased by Aayush.
 (5) You could not be found anywhere by her.

(F) Change the voice of the following sentences:

- Ans.** (1) I was really being done a great favour by you.
 (2) By whom is my room being cleaned?
 (3) Who made such a decision?

Chapter - 13 : (Adverbs)

Exercise

(A) Fill in the blanks with appropriate Adverbs:

- Ans.** (1) silently (2) willingly (3) lately

- (4) quickly (5) politely

(B) Re-write the following sentences using the words in brackets in its proper place:

- Ans.** (1) We nearly lost the match.
(2) Often I am late for my classes.
(3) He generally avoids bad companies.
(4) She has come in just now.
(5) She has never hurt any person.
(6) He usually comes home late at night.
(7) There were scarcely a hundred people present.
(8) Sometime we decide ourselves.
(9) We are rather late, let us hurry.
(10) He hasn't yet finished writing.

(C) Make adverbs by adding 'ly' and then use them in sentences of your own:

- Ans.** Simply : He was simply a worker.
Really : Are you really an actor?
Fiercely : He entered the room fiercely.
Happily : She accepted the gift happily.
Mercilessly : The king punished the thief mercilessly.
Sadly : Ramesh looked at her face sadly.
Angrily : The captain angrily threw away the bat.
Shyly : She tried to speak English shyly.
noisily : The crowd shouted noisily.
Nicely : She served tea to the guests nicely.

(D) Read the sentences carefully. State whether the underlined words are comparison of Adjectives or comparison of Adverbs:

- Ans.** (1) Comparison of Adjective
(2) Comparison of Adjective
(3) Comparison of Adverb
(4) Comparison of Adverb

Chapter - 18 : (Punctuation And Capital Letters)

Exercise

(A) Punctuate the following using Capital Letters where necessary:

- Ans.** (1) "No." said the mechanic, "this air conditioner is not worth as much money." [I'm sure you're cheated.]
(2) "Have you read "Oliver Twist" written by Charles?", Mirnira asked me. "yes", I said. "Read it when I was about nine years old."
(3) My father's name is Mr. Rakesh Sharma. He works in steel Authority, Delhi. He is known among his colleagues an efficient, honest, gentle, cool and composed person.
(4) "Would you come for a game of cricket?" said Arun. "No, not today. I've to prepare for my exams which start tomorrow," I replied reluctantly."
(5) "I never saw such a snooty person in my life, "cried the old lady. What makes him think that? He can take people for a ride.

(B) Re-write the following dialogues using Punctuation marks and Capital Letters wherever necessary.

- Ans.** Mr. Sanjay : Hasn't the Pink City Express arrived yet?
Railway officer : No, sir.
Mr. Sanjay : It has to arrive in Jaipur at 11:30 and it's already past 12 noon.
Railway officer : That's right but there has been an accident near Rewari.
Mr. Sanjay : What an accident! Is it the Pick City Express that is involved in the accident?

Chapter - 19 : (Vocabulary)

Exercise

(A) Write the Synonyms for the following words:

- Ans.** (1) dim (2) hurry (3) unhappy
(4) clear (5) energetic (6) not enough

(9) Mohan requested me to give him my book.

(10) Hari told me that I was wrong.

**Chapter - 17 : (Phrases)
Exercise**

(A) Change the Adverbs in the sentences below into Adverb Phrases:

- Ans.** (1) He stopped talking in a great hurry and is an abrupt manner.
(2) They visited us in a frequent manner him were posted in Delhi.
(3) He reached the court at an early hour and left late.
(4) The soldiers approached the bridge with almost caution.
(5) We were treated with patience by the doctor.

(B) Change the following Adverb phrases into Adverbs-

- Ans.** (1) The hero left the stage hurriedly.
(2) I looked forward to the match eagerly.
(3) The mosquitoes were frequently present in the colony.
(4) Then I was in Delhi.
(5) She visits as frequently.

(C) Correct the following sentences by placing the Adjective phrases in the proper places:

- Ans.** (1) The picture on the wall has to be dusted.
(2) The building behind the park looks very odd.
(3) The lady in the blue uniform asked for directions.
(4) My mother was talking to a stranger with care.
(5) I met my friend behind my house in the street.

(D) Complete the following sentences with Noun phrases of your own:

- Ans.** (1) I hope your early reply.
(2) To be a pilot is my dream.
(3) This sick old woman needs medicines.
(4) Working on machines is not easy.
(5) Smoking is a bad habit.

(5) Comparison of Adjective

**Chapter - 14 : (Prepositions)
Exercise**

(A) There is a mistake in each of the sentences given below. Underline the mistake/mistakes and write the correct word in the brackets:

- Ans.** (1) is (went on: from, to)
(2) within (3) on (4) at (5) till
(6) by (7) on, at (8) at, in

(B) Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions:

- Ans.** (1) to (2) beside (3) by
(4) from (not 'than') (5) among (not between), over
(6) in (7) at, (not on), for (not about)
(8) on (not for)

(C) Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions:

- Ans.** (1) on (2) outside (3) at (4) on
(5) to (6) for (7) for (8) to, for

Just For Fun:

- (a) of (not on) leaver.
(b) into (not with)
(c) by (not on)
(d) in (not into)
(e) for (not at)
(f) are
(g) for (not to)

**Chapter - 15 : (Conjunctions)
Exercise**

(A) Complete the sentences with suitable co-ordinating Conjunction:-

- Ans.** (1) and (2) but (3) but (4) otherwise
(5) still (6) therefore (7) still (8) or
(9) and (10) and (11) still (12) but
(13) because (14) but

(B) Join the sentences with suitable sub-ordination Conjunctions.

- Ans.** (1) Ram is not so honest as Jay is.
(2) She will dance if you ask her.
(3) Though I did not know her, yet I met her.
(4) I will be glad if you visit our farm house.
(5) He stood still before the painting.
(6) Though she is seven years old, yet she does not go to school.
(7) Though the rain came in time, yet there was a drought.
(8) As soon as Mother joined yoga classes, She is fitter and healthier.
(9) He found his hand bag which he had forgotten under the seat.
(10) Although Sanjana met many man, yet she decided to marry Rahul.

(C) Correct the following sentences using the appropriate conjunctions:

- Ans.** (1) Both you and your brother are intelligent.
(2) They were not only fixed but punished also.
(3) He gave me not only food but also money.
(4) He gives me neither book not money.
(5) We must stay inside the home till it is hot.
(6) Unless you work hard, you will not pass.
(7) What will you do if you fail?
(8) He has been appointed as a lecturer.
(9) He is poor but honest.
(10) As you sow so will your reap.

**Chapter - 16 : (Direct and Indirect Speech)
Exercise**

(A) Change the following into Indirect Speech:

- Ans.** (1) I told the servant if the salary I offered was acceptable to him, he could start working right then.
(2) Meenakshi told me that her cat had died the previous week.

- (3) She told me that she had not informed me about her illness as I had been busy preparing for my final exams.
(4) The teacher told the children that he was slightly busy that day but the next day he would definitely attend to their problems.

(B) Change the following sentences into Direct speech:

- Ans.** (1) The man said to the women. "I know you."
(2) The policeman said, "Where are you going?"
(3) Myra said to Ritu, "Go away,"
(4) He said to him, "Stand here till I come."
(5) Vishnu said, "I am ill."
(6) A man said, "It may rain tomorrow."
(7) The stranger said, "Where do you live?"
(8) He said to her, "Wait here till I return."
(9) I said to the worker, "You should do your duty."
(10) Prerna said to them, "Will you listen to such a man?"

(C) Change the following sentences from Direct speech into indirect speech:

- Ans-** (1) She asked her mother where she had kept the plates.
(2) Arjun asked Deep that he had been waiting for him for more than an hour and that where he had been.
(3) She told me to walk carefully and that it was a rough path.
(4) He said that it was a very charming sight.
(5) My teacher asked me not to waste time in watching sub-standard TV programmes and he further suggested to do something more instructive.

(D) Report the following in indirect speech:

- Ans.** (1) I told the driver to drive fast.
(2) He wished that I might live long.
(3) The teacher ordered the boys not to move.
(4) I suggested him that they should go to the fair.
(5) He says that he will go home.
(6) I asked my father to give a rupee to that beggar.
(7) He exclaimed with sorrow that the child was dead.
(8) I asked him where he lived.